Social and economic conditions such as those in housing, employment, food security, and education have a major influence on individual and community health. These conditions—often referred to as the Social Determinants of Health (SDOH)—are receiving increased attention from insurance companies, hospitals, healthcare systems, and governmental agencies interested in improving health outcomes and controlling costs. In 2018, U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services (HHS) Alex Azar highlighted the necessity of addressing social determinants of health in HHS’s work, including at the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS). For example, the CMS Innovation Center’s Accountable Health Communities (AHC) pilot program funds 31 health systems to identify unmet health-related social needs of their patients and create referral mechanisms to address them. Its goal is testing whether systematically identifying and addressing the health-related social needs of CMS beneficiaries will impact healthcare costs and reduce health care utilization.

However, while clinicians can identify non-medical social needs and make referrals to other organizations, they cannot ensure that there are adequate resources and policies in place to meet the needs of the referred. In addition, many of the social determinants that are being supported by healthcare systems are short term—temporary housing, nutrition, or transportation—and do not necessarily address the underlying economic and social factors in communities beyond the individual patient. AHCs and other payer-supported models need support from public health and other sectors to create the communication mechanism, collaborations, programs, and policies to assure that patients’ social needs are met. Public health departments are uniquely situated to build these collaborations across sectors, identify SDOH priorities in communities, and help address policies that inhibit health.

### THE SOCIAL DETERMINANTS SPECTRUM

**Roles for Public Health Departments (PHDs) in Italic**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Screening for necessary social, economic and safety issues in clinical &amp; other settings</th>
<th>In-house social services assistance (at clinical site where screening is performed)</th>
<th>Anchor Institution promoting equity via hiring, investments, community benefits</th>
<th>Community-based social and related services: single or multiple programs or services</th>
<th>Changes to laws, regulations or community-wide conditions; working across sectors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHDs can offer best practice screening materials &amp; can aggregate/analyze data across facilities regarding need.</td>
<td>PHDs can convene health, community organizations and other sector reps to promote linkages, advocate for SDOH-related reimbursement &amp; develop community resource materials.</td>
<td>PHDs can collaborate with one or more anchor institutions, assist them in prioritizing, evidence-based approaches &amp; community-wide strategies.</td>
<td>PHDs can demonstrate need with data, make case for funding for needed services and/or fund programs themselves.</td>
<td>PHDs can provide evidence of need and demonstrate efficacy of policies and laws that promote health and address the SDOHs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Trust for America’s Health
To cosponsor, contact:
- Josh Izaak, Joshua.Izaak@mail.house.gov
- Kripa Sreepada, Kripa_Sreepada@smith.senate.gov
- Elizabeth Darnall, Elizabeth_Darnall@murphy.senate.gov

For more information, contact Daphne Delgado, TFAH Government Relations Senior Manager, ddelgado@tfah.org.

Citations:
2 See Social Interventions Research & Evaluation Network (SIREN) at University of California, San Francisco for evidence of effective programs for identifying and addressing social risk in healthcare settings. https://sirenetwork.ucsf.edu
The Improving Social Determinants of Health Act (H.R. 6561/S.4440)
NATIONAL Supporting Organizations (117)

- 1,000 Days
- Aligning for Health
- America’s Essential Hospitals
- American Art Therapy Association
- American Association for Psychoanalysis in Clinical Social Work
- American Association of Birth Centers
- American Association on Health and Disability
- American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network
- American College of Nurse-Midwives
- American College of Preventive Medicine
- American Federation of Teachers
- American Heart Association
- American Institute for Cancer Research
- American Kidney Fund
- American Lung Association
- American Medical Student Association
- American Public Health Association
- Anxiety and Depression Association of America
- Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum
- Association of Maternal & Child Health Programs
- Association of Minority Health Professions Schools
- Association of Public Health Laboratories
- Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health
- Association of State and Territorial Health Officials
- Association of State Public Health Nutritionists
- Autistic Self Advocacy Network
- Behavioral Health Association of Providers
- Build Healthy Places Network
- CARE ADVISORS
- Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP)
- ChangeLab Solutions
- Coalition for Disability Health Equity
- Common Threads
- Community Catalyst
- Community Cup Classic Foundation
- Congregation of Our Lady of the Good Shepherd, U.S. Provinces
- Counter Tools
- Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund (DREDF)
- Epilepsy Alliance America
- Families USA
- Farmworker Justice
- George Washington University Center for Health Policy and Media Engagement
- Global Alliance for Behavioral Health and Social Justice
- GSK Consumer Healthcare
- Health Leadership Legacy Project
- Health Outreach Partners
- Health Resources in Action
- Healthy Kinder International
- Hispanic Federation
- Human Rights Campaign
- Japanese American Citizens League
- Justice in Aging
- Lakeshore Foundation
- Lutheran Services in America
- March of Dimes
- MomsRising
- Move United
- NAACP
- NASTAD
- National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd
- National Association for Rural Mental Health
- National Association of Certified Professional Midwives
- National Association of Chronic Disease Directors
- National Association of Community Health Workers
- National Association of Counties
- National Association of County and City Health Officials
- National Association of County Behavioral Health & Developmental Disability Directors
- National Association of School Nurses
- National Association of Social Workers
- National Center for Transgender Equality
- National Collaborative for Education to Address the Social Determinants of Health
- National Council of Jewish Women
- National Health Care for the Homeless Council
- National Hispanic Medical Association
- National Medical Association (NMA)
- National Network of Public Health Institutes
- National Nurse-Led Care Consortium
- National Partnership for Women & Families
- National Prevention Science Coalition to Improve Lives
- National Recreation and Park Association
- National Register of Health Service Psychologists
- National Viral Hepatitis Roundtable
- National WIC Association
- Nemours Children’s Health System
- NERDS RULE INC
- Network for Environmental & Economic Responsibility
- NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice
- Older Women Embracing Life
- PFLAG National
- Population Health Alliance
- Prevent Blindness
- Prevent Cancer Foundation
- Prevention Institute
- Project for Whole Health Learning in K-12
- Public Health Foundation
- Public Health Institute
- Redstone Center for Prevention and Wellness
- RESULTS
- School-Based Health Alliance
- SLM Consulting, LLC
- Society for Community Research & Action (SCRA)
- Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine
- Society for Public Health Education
- Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC)
- The AIDS Institute
- The Center for Community Resilience
- The Gerontological Society of America
- The National REACH Coalition
- The Participatory Budgeting Project
- The Praxis Project
- Training Resources Network, Inc.
- Treatment Action Group
- Trust for America’s Health
- WE in the World
- Well Being Trust
- Wholesome Wave

To add your organization to the list, fill out this form. Last updated 8/12/2020
The Improving Social Determinants of Health Act (H.R. 6561/S.4440)
STATE & LOCAL Supporting Organizations (99)

- A Vision of Change Inc.
- Addiction Connections Resource
- Addiction Professionals of North Carolina
- All Youth Access, LLC
- Anders & Associates
- APLA Health
- Autism Family Services of New Jersey
- Berean Wellness & Community Support Center
- Better Health Partnership
- Bike Cleveland
- Blue Shield of California
- Bridges Into the Future
- Brighter Beginnings
- Brooklyn Perinatal Network Inc
- Buffalo Niagara Medical Campus
- California Black Health Network
- California Consortium of Addiction Programs and Professionals
- California Pan-Ethnic Health Network
- Caregivers of New Jersey
- Center for Civil Justice
- Ceres Community Project
- Chicago Youth Programs, Inc.
- Childhood Obesity Prevention Coalition (WA State)
- Cleveland Public Library
- Commission on the Public’s Health System
- Community Based Organization Partners (CBOP)-Brooklyn Chapter
- Community Engagement Studio of Flint
- Community Health Councils
- Community Resilience Initiative
- Consortium to Lower Obesity in Chicago Children (CLOCC)
- Cook County Department of Public Health
- Cuyahoga County Board of Health
- Deborah’s Place
- Epilepsy Information Service of Wake Forest
- Epilepsy Services of New Jersey
- Epilepsy Services of NJ
- Equality California
- Equality North Carolina
- Flint Association of Black Social Workers
- flint rising
- Flint Women’s Study Community Action Network
- Florida Institute for Health Innovation
- Greater Chicago Food Depository
- Greater Flint Health Coalition
- Haitian Health Institute
- Health by Design
- Health Care Improvement Foundation
- Healthy Chesapeake
- Human Impact Partners
- Illinois Association of Behavioral Health
- Impetus - Let's Get Started LLC
- Indiana Public Health Association
- Jump IN for Healthy Kids
- Lanai Community Health Center
- Latino Coalition for a Healthy CA
- Maine Public Health Association
- MaryCatherine Jones Consulting, LLC
- Metropolitan Area Planning Council
- Mid-City CAN (Community Advocacy Network)
- Midwest Asian Health Association
- MountainCare
- National Health Foundation
- New Jersey Association of County and City Health Officials (NJACCHO)
- New Jersey Public Health Association
- NOELA Community Health Center
- North Carolina Alliance for Health
- North Central Public Health District
- North Dakota Rural Health Association
- Northern Michigan Community Health Innovation Region
- NOVA ScriptsCentral
- One Joplin
- Oregon Vision Coalition
- PacificSource
- Physicians for Social Responsibility, AZ Chapter
- Physicians for Social Responsibility-Los Angeles
- Piedmont Access To Health Services, Inc.
- Presbyterian Healthcare Services
- Public Health Alliance of Southern California
- Respiratory Health Association
- RESULTS DC
- Silver State Equality-Nevada
- tahoe forest Hospital Care coordination
- Tennessee Justice Center
- The Fairfield Group
- The Family Resource Network
- The Health Trust
- The Los Angeles Trust for Children’s Health
- The Pride Center at Equality Park
- The Wall Las Memorias Project
- United Way of Treasure Valley
- Universal Health Care Foundation of Connecticut
- Valley AIDS Council
- Vita Health and Wellness Partnership
- Washington State Department of Health
- Wayne State University Center for Health and Community Impact
- West Valley Neighborhoods Coalition
- Western Idaho Community Health Collaborative
- Wisconsin Division of Public Health
- Wright County Public Health

To add your organization to the list, fill out this [form](#).

Last updated 8/12/2020